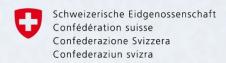
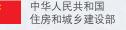
THE ZEB-CHINA PROJECT - ZERO-EMISSION BUILDING 中瑞零碳建筑合作项目



intep













KBOB

Life cycle assessment data in the construction sector 建筑行业生命周期评估数据

中瑞零碳建筑系列研讨会 ZEB TALK

organised by INTEP/SKAT/CABR 9h Feb. 2023



- Martina Alig, M.Sc. ETH
- Research area: Life Cycle Assessment
- Affiliations: intep GmbH, division manager environmental and resource management



- Martina Alig毕业于苏黎世联邦理工学院
- 她的重点研究领域为生命周期评估, 她 在企业和产品生命周期评估咨询方面拥 有10年的经验
- 她目前就职于瑞士intep综合规划咨询有 限公司, 担任环境与资源管理业务部门 的负责人

TABLE OF CONTENT 目录

Introduction 介绍

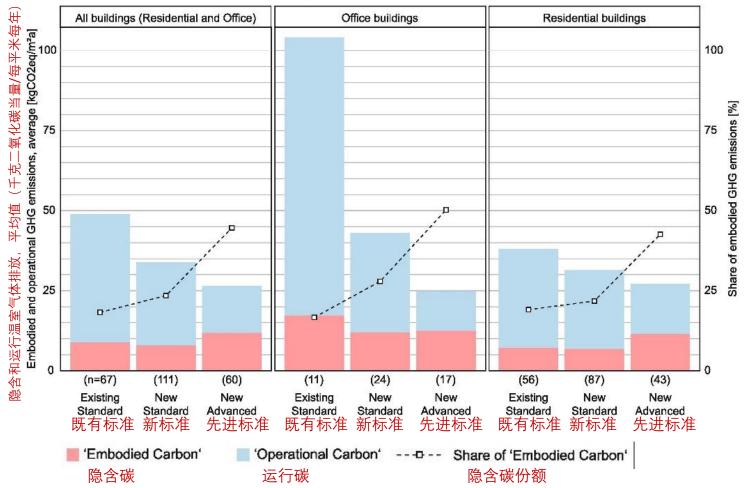
LCA data in the construction sector 建筑行业的LCA数据

Application: Present and future building materials 应用: 当下和未来的建筑材料

Conclusion and Outlook 结论与展望

隐含、运行和全生命周期温室气体排放全球发展趋势

a) Global trends in embodied and operational, life cycle GHG emissions



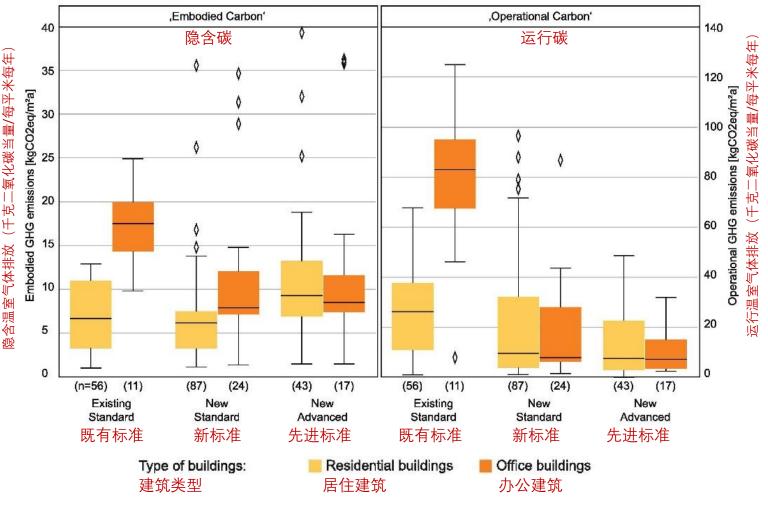
The newer the building, the higher is share of embodied carbon emissions

建筑越新, 隐含碳排放份额越高

Röck et al. 2020: Embodied GHG emissions of buildings – The hidden challenge for effective climate change mitigation. Applied Energy 258 (2020) 114107

隐含和运行温室气体排放值的全球分布

b) Distribution of embodied and operational GHG emission values in global dataset



Room for improvement exists

存在改进提升的空间

Röck et al. 2020: Embodied GHG emissions of buildings – The hidden challenge for effective climate change mitigation. Applied Energy 258 (2020) 114107

	Primary energy demand non-renewable 一次能源需求/非可再生 [kWh/m2]		Greenhouse gas emissions 温室气体排放 [kg/m2]	
Residential building 居住建筑	New building 新建建筑	Renovation 翻新建筑	New building 新建建筑	Renovation 翻新建筑
Reference value construction 参考值(建造阶段)	30	20	9.0	5.0
Reference value Operation 参考值(运营阶段)	60	70	2.0	5.0
Reference value Mobility 参考值(交通)	30	30	5.0	5.0
Target values目标值	120		16.0	15.0
Additional requirement 附加需求 construction + operation 建造+运行	g	90	11.0	10.0

SIA efficiency pathway 2030

SIA能效路径2030

Koordinationskonferenz der Bau- und Liegenschaftsorgane der öffentlichen Bauherren Conférence de coordination des services de la construction et des immeubles des maîtres d'ouvrage publics



Nachhaltig planen und bauen Planification et construction durables



Interessengemeinschaft privater professioneller Bauherren Communauté d'intérêts des maîtres d'ouvrage professionnels privés Platform Life Cycle Assessment Data in the Construction Sector

建筑行业生命周期评估数据平台

Accepted data basis for life cycle assessment data of building materials, building services components, energy and transport systems

建筑材料、建筑服务部件、能源和运输系统的生命周期评估 公认数据

- Based on ecoinvent v2.2 基干 ecoinvent v2.2
- Indicators: primary energy demand, greenhouse gas emissions, total environmental impact (eco-points)

指标:一次能源需求、温室气体排放、总环境影响(生态点)





13 persons from governmental bodies, associations, universities, and industries (including managing director and head of platform)

来自政府、协会、大学、工业界(包括总经理和平台负责人) 共13人

Plattform LCA-Data in the Construction Sector 建筑行业生命周期评估平台

7 persons:

- Office for buildings City of Zurich
- Federal office for environment (3)
- Ecoinvent (2)
- Managing director

7人:

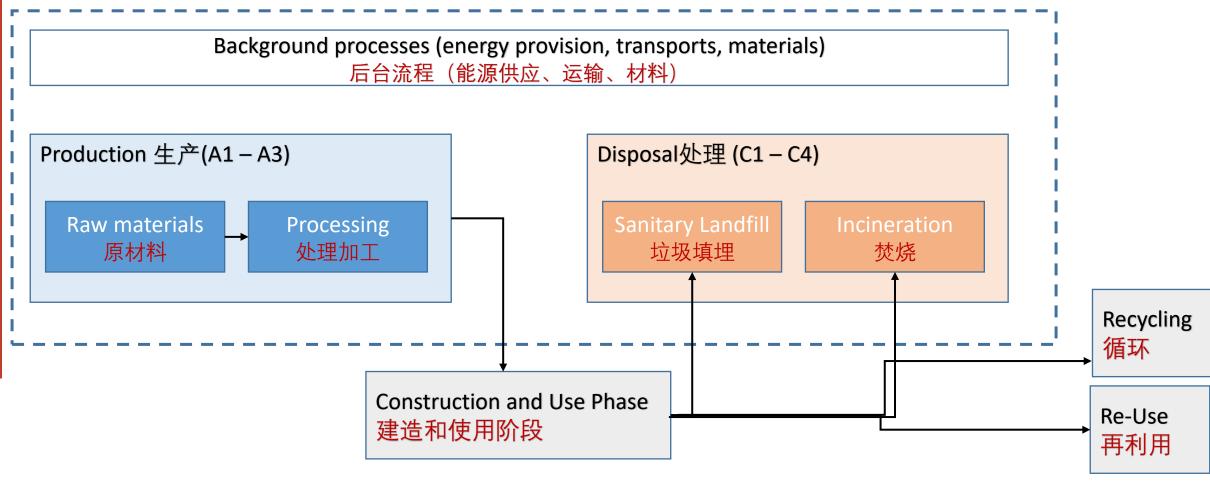
- 苏黎世建筑城市办 公室 (1)
- 联邦环境办公室(3)
- Ecoinvent (2)
- 总经理

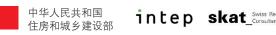
Expert Group of the Platform 平台专家组

Rolf Frischknecht (treeze GmbH)

Managing Director 总经理

System boundaries 系统边界





建筑领域的生命周期评估数据库		KBOB / ecok		
建筑材料	废物处理	UBP'21 环境承载力 21		
注意:通过点击左边空白处的'+'来显示特定制造商或制造商所在特定区域的数据集		Tatel Sit	Herstellung 生产	Entrarqung 最物处理
		UBP	UBP	UBP
筹备工作	产物从 项 甘约为函 处了进注体 (G.数字	1,390,000	4*220*200	1001000
基坑加固,钻孔灌注桩,喷筑式	皮物处理, 基坑加固, 钻孔灌注桩, 喷筑式	1-330-000	12302000	169°000
基坑加固,钻孔灌注桩,无锚固	皮物处理,基坑加固、钻孔灌注桩、无锚固	1,320,000	1º160º000	169*000
基坑加固,钻孔灌注桩,锚固	皮物处理,基坑加固,钻孔灌注桩,锚固	120002000	889'000	1112000
基坑加固、钉子塔	皮物处理, 基坑加固, 钉子塆	222'000	1987000	24*500
基坑加固、挡土塔、悬臂式	皮物处理, 基坑加固, 挡土墙, 悬臂式	447'000	4072000	39*300

Provide users in the construction industry with a reliable data basis

为建筑行业用户提供可靠的数据基础

- Standardized assessment methodology 标准化评估方法
- Representation of key technologies in the production chain 生产链中关键技术的代表
- Current Swiss construction market (incl. import shares) 当前瑞士建筑市场(包括进口份额)

Data entry 数据输入

Association 制造商/经销商/协会

external specialist 内外部专家

LCA expert LCA专家

专家组 KBOB清单

Platform KBOB KBOB平台

Intention 意向



LCA

全生命周期 评估



Review

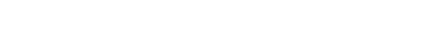
复查



Application for admission 准入申请



Decision about admission 准入决定



Implemented in various planning instruments 在各种规划工具中实施(以下为工具名称)

- Eco-Devis
- Bauteilkatalog
- Enerweb / 1 eco
- Greg
- Lesosai
- Thermo

Referenced in different factsheets and standards

在不同的专业手册和标准中进行引用

- 2000-Watt Society **2000**瓦社会
- Various SIA-Standards 多个SIA标准

Used for labels

在不同的建筑标签认证中获得了应用

- Standard sustainable buildings Switzerland (SNBS) 瑞士可持续建筑标准
- Minergie-Eco Minergie认证标准
- 2000-Watt-Areas 2000瓦社区

Data analysis: Present and future aluminium production

数据分析: 当下和未来的铝制品生产

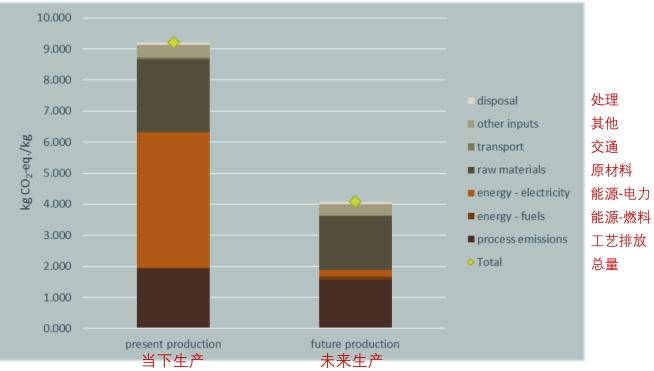


Fig. 3.5: Greenhouse gas emissions of 1 kg present and future primary aluminium production by contributing processes

当下和未来生产1公斤铝制品的温室气体排放

Data analysis: Present and future concrete production

数据分析: 当下和未来的混凝土生产

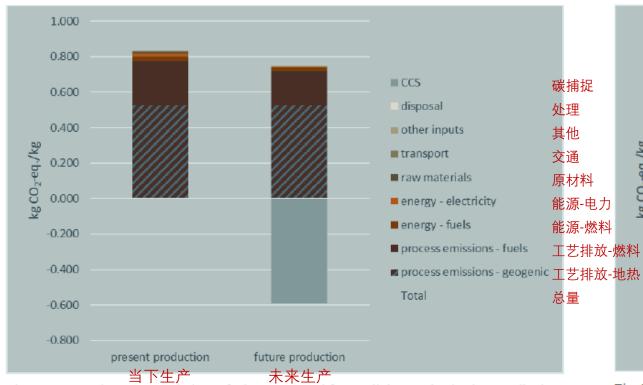


Fig. 3.1: Greenhouse gas emissions of 1 kg present and future clinker production by contributing processes

当下和未来生产1公斤熟料的温室气体排放

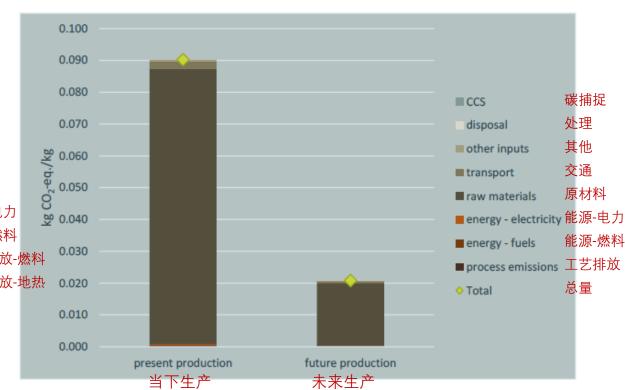


Fig. 3.2: Greenhouse gas emissions of 1 kg present and future concrete for building construction production by contributing processes

当下和未来生产1公斤混凝土制品的温室气体排放

Conclusions / Outlook 总结/展望

Platform Life Cycle Assessment Data in the Construction Sector very useful instrument to facilitate calculation of embodied emissions and allow for comparisons and benchmarks 建筑行业生命周期评估数据平台是非常有用的工具,有助于计算隐含碳排放量并允许进行比较和参照

Broad ownership (government, educational institutions, industries) favourable 广泛的所有权(政府,教育机构,工业界),有利于推广

Controlled process for data quality assurance and regular updating necessary 整个过程受到管理和控制,保证数据质量,定期对数据进行更新也是必要的

Implementation in planning instruments facilitates and enhances use 规划工具的实施将简化和加强数据平台的使用

谢您的关注

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

